CONTENTS

JULY

EDITORIAL

1 The paediatric patient
D. J. Hatch and J. M. Hunter

THE PAEDIATRIC PATIENT

3 Medical assessment of the paediatric patient
A. E. Black

16 Preoperative preparation and premedication
C. J. Coté

29 New i.v. agents
C. S. T. Aun

42 New inhalation agents in paediatric anaesthesia
D. J. Hatch

50 Low-flow anaesthesia in infants and children
G. H. Meakin

58 Neuromuscular blocking agents in paediatric anaesthesia
D. M. Fisher

65 Local and regional anaesthesia in children
T. C. K. Brown, R. L. Eyres and R. J. McDougall

78 Equipment and monitoring in paediatric anaesthesia
P. D. Booker

91 Modern day-case anaesthesia for children
L. J. Brennan

104 Postoperative nausea and vomiting in paediatric patients
J. B. Rose and M. F. Watcha

118 Prevention and control of pain in children
N. S. Morton

130 Paediatric trauma
E. H. Dykes

139 Paediatric intensive care
N. R. Bennett

157 Resuscitation
D. A. Zideman

ABSTRACTS

169P Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society, Aberdeen Meeting, March 25–26, 1999

CORRESPONDENCE

192 Low-dose combined spinal-epidural analgesia in labour

193 Mixing of propofol and lidocaine

194 Avoiding movement at laryngeal mask airway insertion

BOOK REVIEWS

196 *Handbook of Critical Care*

196 *Final FRCA Mock Papers: True/False Questions, Comprehensive Answers and References*

AUGUST

EDITORIALS

199 I: Influence of low-dose anaesthetic agents on ventilatory control: where do we stand?
A. Dahan and L. Teppema

202 II: Magnesium: *quo vadis*?
M. F. M. James

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

204 Effects of subanaesthetic sevoflurane on ventilation. 1: Response to acute and sustained hypercapnia in humans
J. J. Pandit, J. Manning-Fox, K. L. Dorrington and P. A. Robbins

210 Effects of subanaesthetic sevoflurane on ventilation. 2: Response to acute and sustained hypoxia in humans
J. J. Pandit, J. Manning-Fox, K. L. Dorrington and P. A. Robbins

217 Segregation of malignant hyperthermia, central core disease and chromosome 19 markers
J. L. Curran, W. J. Hall, P. J. Halsall, P. M. Hopkins, D. E. Iles, A. F. Markham, S. H. McCall, R. L. Robinson, S. P. West, L. R. Bridges and F. R. Ellis

223 Closed-loop control of propofol anaesthesia
G. N. C. Kenny and H. Mantzaridis

229 Topographical anatomy of the lumbar epidural region: an *in vivo* study using computerized axial tomography
G. R. Harrison

235 Acute pain induces an instant increase in natural killer cell cytotoxicity in humans and this response is abolished by local anaesthesia
J. Greisen, M. Hokland, T. Grøfte, P. O. Hansen, T. S. Jensen, H. Vilstrup and E. Tønnesen

241 Dose-dependency of intra-articular morphine analgesia
R. Likar, S. Kapral, H. Steinkellner, C. Stein and M. Schäfer

245 Analgesia after intracranial surgery: a double-blind, prospective comparison of codeine and tramadol
H. M. Jeffrey, P. Charlton, D. J. Mellor, E. Moss and M. Vucevic

250 Pharmacodynamic interaction of eltanolone and alfentanil during lower abdominal surgery in female patients
M. J. Mertens, J. Vuyk, K. Parivar, F. H. M. Engbers, A. G. L. Burm and J. G. Bovill

253 Rectal paracetamol has a significant morphine-sparing effect after hysterectomy
T. F. Cobby, I. M. Crighton, K. Kyriakides and G. J. Hobbs

257 Low-dose clonidine infusion during labour
M. R. Tremlett, P. J. Kelly, J. Parkins, D. Hughes and N. Redfern

262 Pre-existing medical conditions as predictors of adverse events in day-case surgery
F. Chung, G. Mezei and D. Tong

271 Low-dose esmolol bolus reduces seizure duration during electroconvulsive therapy: a double-blind, placebo-controlled study
W. W. van den Broek, A. F. G. Leentjens, P. G. H. Mulder, A. Kusuma and J. A. Bruijn

275 Tactile evaluation of fade of the train-of-four and double-burst stimulation using the anaesthetist's non-dominant hand
Y. Saitoh, Y. Narumi, Y. Fujii and M. Ueki

279 Low-dose succinylcholine facilitates laryngeal mask airway insertion during thiopental anaesthesia
A. Yoshino, Y. Hashimoto, J. Hirashima, T. Hakoda, R. Yamada and M. Uchiyama

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

284 Morphological correlates of the differential responses of muscles to vecuronium
C. Ibebunjo, C. B. Srikant and F. Donati

292 Relaxant effect of propofol on the airway in dogs
K. Hirota, T. Sato, Y. Hashimoto, E. Hashiba, T. Kudo, H. Ishihara and A. Matsuki

296 A novel model of aspiration in young and old guinea-pigs using LacZ gene transduction of adenovirus vector
S. Teramoto, H. Matsui, E. Ohga, T. Ishii, T. Matsuse and Y. Ouchi

REVIEW ARTICLE

302 Magnesium: physiology and pharmacology
W. J. Fawcett, E. J. Haxby and D. A. Male

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

321 Effects of inhaled nitric oxide 10 ppm in spontaneously breathing horses anaesthetized with halothane
L. E. Young, D. J. Marlin, R. M. McMurphy, K. Walsh and P. M. Dixon

325 Mitochondrial redox state in the critically ill
K. A. Yassen, H. F. Galley, A. Lee and N. R. Webster

328 Effect of i.v. furosemide on pelvic urinary oxygen tension in humans
P. M. Tolley, A. Purcell and S. N. Bolsin

330 Pro-coagulant effect of *in vitro* haemodilution is not inhibited by aspirin
T. G. Ruttmann and M. F. M. James

333 Effects of i.v. anaesthetic agents on the chemotaxis of eosinophils *in vitro*
W. Krumholz, O. Abdulle, J. Knecht and G. Hempelmann

336 Allergy to anaesthetizing agents in Spain
E. Tamayo, M. Perez, J. I. Gomez and F. J. Alvarez

338 Residual neuromuscular block caused by pancuronium after cardiac surgery
C. Van Oldenbeek, P. Knowles and N. J. N. Harper

340 Post-tetanic count and train-of-four responses during neuromuscular block produced by vecuronium and infusion of nicardipine
Y. Saitoh, Y. Narumi and Y. Fujii

CASE REPORTS

343 Emergency repair of incidentally diagnosed ascending aortic aneurysm immediately after Caesarean section
E. Ecknauer, D. Schmidlin, R. Jenni and E. R. Schmid

346 Effect of haemorrhage on plasma propofol concentrations in a patient undergoing orthotopic liver transplantation
R. J. Turner, P. C. A. Kam, I. Ramzan and M. B. Santilli

349 Detection of an epileptic mirror focus after oral application of clonidine
H. Schmitt, K. Druschky, C. Hummel and H. Stefan

352 CORRESPONDENCE

364 BOOK REVIEWS

368 ERRATUM

SEPTEMBER

EDITORIAL

369 Realizing visions
J. Richardson

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

372 Effects of dexmedetomidine on isoflurane requirements in healthy volunteers. 1: Pharmacodynamic and pharmacokinetic interactions
Z. P. Khan, I. T. Munday, R. M. Jones, C. Thornton, T. G. Mant and D. Amin

381 Effects of dexmedetomidine on isoflurane requirements in healthy volunteers. 2: Auditory and somatosensory evoked responses
C. Thornton, M. A. Lucas, D. E. F. Newton, C. J. Doré and R. M. Jones

387 A prospective, randomized comparison of preoperative and continuous balanced epidural or paravertebral bupivacaine on post-thoracotomy pain, pulmonary function and stress responses
J. Richardson, S. Sabanathan, J. Jones, R. D. Shah, S. Cheema and A. J. Mearns

393 Postoperative analgesia with i.v. patient-controlled morphine: effect of adding ketamine
G. Adriaenssens, K. M. Vermeyen, V. L. H. Hoffmann, E. Mertens and H. F. Adriaensen

397 A potential mechanism of propofol-induced pain on injection based on studies using nafamostat mesilate
M. Nakane and H. Iwama

405 Acoustic monitoring of intraoperative neuromuscular block
A. Dascalu, E. Geller, Y. Moalem, M. Manoah, S. Enav and Z. Rudick

410 Double-blind comparison of sevoflurane *vs* propofol and succinylcholine for tracheal intubation in children
A. J. Thwaites, S. Edmends, A. A. Tomlinson, J. B. Kendall and I. Smith

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

415 Desflurane and isoflurane improve neurological outcome after incomplete cerebral ischaemia in rats
K. Engelhard, C. Werner, W. Reeker, H. Lu, O. Möllenberg, L. Mielke and E. Kochs

422 Relaxation by sevoflurane, desflurane and halothane in the isolated guinea-pig trachea via inhibition of cholinergic neurotransmission
C. U. Wiklund, S. Lim, U. Lindsten and S. G. E. Lindahl

430 Role of inhaled nitric oxide in ischaemia–reperfusion injury in the perfused rabbit lung
Y. Ishibe, R. Liu, M. Ueda, K. Mori and N. Miura

436 Thermal and mechanical antinociceptive action of spinal *vs* peripherally administered clonidine in the rat inflamed knee joint model
H. Buerkle, M. Schäpsmeier, C. Bantel, M. A. E. Marcus, R. Wüsten and H. Van Aken

442 Inflammation of the rat urinary bladder is associated with a referred thermal hyperalgesia which is nerve growth factor dependent
S. I. Jaggar, H. C. F. Scott and A. S. C. Rice

449 Analgesic effect of intrathecal desipramine on carrageenan-induced thermal hyperalgesia in the rat
T. Kawamata, K. Omote, M. Kawamata and A. Namiki

REVIEW ARTICLE

453 Pulmonary aspiration of gastric contents in anaesthesia
T. Engelhardt and N. R. Webster

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

461 Etomidate and the osteocalcin response to gynaecological surgery
E. O'Leary, Y. Lam, A. E. Bryant, J. M. Burrin and G. M. Hall

464 Solvent for etomidate may cause pain and adverse effects
A. W. Doenicke, M. F. Roizen, R. Hoernecke, W. Lorenz and P. Ostwald

467 Effects of propofol on extracellular acidification rates in primary cortical cell cultures: application of silicon microphysiometry to anaesthesia
M. Abrahams, H. Eriksson, K. Björnström and C. Eintrei

470 Neither nociceptin nor its receptor are present in human synovial fluid or tissue
N. Kumar, D. Smart, S. Mason, A. T. McKnight, D. J. Rowbotham and D. G. Lambert

472 Pre-ischaemic administration of procaine suppresses ischaemic glutamate release and reduces neuronal damage in the gerbil hippocampus
N. Adachi, J. Chen, K. Nakanishi and T. Arai

475 Comparison of pentastarch and Hartmann's solution for volume preloading in spinal anaesthesia for elective Caesarean section
G. W. G. French, J. B. White, S. J. Howell and M. Popat

478 Re-evaluation of appropriate size of the laryngeal mask airway
T. Asai, K. Murao, H. Yukawa and K. Shingu

480 Influence of neuromuscular block, mode of ventilation and respiratory cycle on pharyngeal mucosal pressures with the laryngeal mask airway
C. Keller and J. Brimacombe

483 Cisatracurium neuromuscular block at the adductor pollicis and the laryngeal adductor muscles in humans
K. S. Kim, C. W. Chung and W. J. Shin

485 Augmentation of vecuronium-induced neuromuscular block during sevoflurane anaesthesia: comparison with balanced anaesthesia using propofol or midazolam
T. Suzuki, K. Munakata, N. Watanabe, N. Katsumata, S. Saeki and S. Ogawa

CASE REPORTS

488 Living related donor liver transplantation in a patient with severe aortic stenosis
T. Adachi, M. Murakawa, N. Uetsuki and H. Segawa

491 Autotransfusion performed on a patient with cis AB blood group
S. Kawahito, H. Kitahata, H. Kimura, K. Tanaka and S. Oshita

493 Cardiovascular collapse associated with extreme iatrogenic PEEPi in patients with obstructive airways disease
L. E. Connery, M. J. Deignan, M. W. Gujer and M. G. Richardson

496 Unusual consequences of heroin overdose: rhabdomyolysis, acute renal failure, paraplegia and hypercalcaemia
R. Kumar, D. M. West, M. Jingree and A. S. Laurence

499 Response to vecuronium in a patient with facioscapulohumeral muscular dystrophy
K. Nitahara, T. Sakuragi, M. Matsuyama and K. Dan

501 Fatal nefopam overdose
S. C. Urwin and H. S. Smith

EQUIPMENT

503 *In vitro* and *in vivo* assessment of the Ventrak 1550/Capnogard 1265 for single breath carbon dioxide analysis in neonates
U. Wenzel, R. R. Wauer, M. H. Wagner and G. Schmalisch

ABSTRACTS

511P Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society, Plymouth Meeting, July 8–9, 1999

531 CORRESPONDENCE

543 BOOK REVIEWS

545 ERRATUM

OCTOBER

EDITORIALS

547 I: Cost effectiveness of general anaesthesia: inhalation *vs* i.v.
T. A. Crozier and D. Kettler

550 II: Less is more . . . using systolic pressure variation to assess hypovolaemia
M. D. Stoneham

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

552 Ventilatory frequency variability in spontaneously breathing anaesthetized subjects
D. Galletly and P. Larsen

564 A multicentre comparison of the costs of anaesthesia with sevoflurane or propofol
I. Smith, P. A. Terhoeve, D. Hennart, P. Feiss, M. Harmer, J. L. Pourriat and I. A. T. Johnson

571 Compound A does not accumulate during closed circuit sevoflurane anaesthesia with the Physioflex
W. Funk, M. Gruber, W. Jakob and J. Hobbhahn

576 Comparison of sevoflurane–nitrous oxide and propofol–alfentanil–nitrous oxide anaesthesia for minor gynaecological surgery
K. Nelskylä, K. Korttila and A. Yli-Hankala

580 Burst suppression or isoelectric encephalogram for cerebral protection: evidence from metabolic suppression studies
P. W. Doyle and B. F. Matta

585 Benzodiazepines and postoperative cognitive dysfunction in the elderly
L. S. Rasmussen, A. Steentoft, H. Rasmussen, P. A. Kristensen, J. T. Moller and the ISPOCD group

590 Midazolam premedication and thiopental induction of anaesthesia: interactions at multiple end-points
O. H. G. Wilder-Smith, P. A. Ravussin, L. A. Decosterd, P. A. Despland and B. Bissonnette

596 Use of tranexamic acid for an effective blood conservation strategy after total knee arthroplasty
A. J. Jansen, S. Andreica, M. Claeys, J. D'Haese, F. Camu and K. Jochmans

602 Effect of cardiopulmonary bypass on serum procalcitonin and C-reactive protein concentrations
A. Aouifi, V. Piriou, P. Blanc, H. Bouvier, O. Bastien, P. Chiari, R. Rousson, R. Evans and J. J. Lehot

608 Effect of tropisetron on vomiting during patient-controlled analgesia in children
D. Allen, C. Jorgensen and C. Sims

611 Comparison of ondansetron and cyclizine for prevention of nausea and vomiting after day-case gynaecological laparoscopy
J. M. Cholwill, W. Wright, G. J. Hobbs and J. Curran

615 The intubating laryngeal mask airway compared with direct laryngoscopy
M. S. Avidan, A. Harvey, N. Chitkara and J. Ponte

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

618 Arterial to inspired partial pressure ratio of halothane, isoflurane, sevoflurane and desflurane in rats
A. Holdcroft, D. Bose, S. M. Sapsed-Byrne, D. Ma and G. G. Lockwood

622 Effects of propofol on vascular reactivity in isolated aortae from normotensive and spontaneously hypertensive rats
A. Boillot, P. Laurant, A. Berthelot and F. Barale

630 Measurements of systolic time intervals using a transoesophageal pulsed echo-Doppler
J.-P. Tournadre, R. Muchada, S. Lansiaux and D. Chassard

REVIEW ARTICLE

637 Adverse effects of cannabis and cannabinoids
C. H. Ashton

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

650 Comparison of breathing methods for inhalation induction of anaesthesia
K. Guracha Boru and G. B. Drummond

654 Effect of a remifentanil bolus dose on the cardiovascular response to emergence from anaesthesia and tracheal extubation
M. A. Shajar, J. P. Thompson, A. P. Hall, N. A. P. Leslie and A. J. Fox

657 Bacterial contamination of needles used for spinal and epidural anaesthesia
C. Raedler, C. Lass-Flörl, F. Pühringer, Ch. Kolbitsch, W. Lingnau and A. Benzer

659 Effect of itraconazole on the pharmacokinetics of bupivacaine enantiomers in healthy volunteers
V. J. Palkama, P. J. Neuvonen and K. T. Olkkola

662 Sensory hyperinnervation after neonatal skin wounding: effect of bupivacaine sciatic nerve block
J. De Lima, D. Alvares, D. J. Hatch and M. Fitzgerald

665 Propofol anaesthesia in mice is potentiated by muscimol and reversed by bicuculline
M. Irifune, M. Sugimura, T. Takarada, K. Maeoka, Y. Shimizu, T. Dohi, T. Nishikawa and M. Kawahara

CASE REPORTS

668 Pulmonary haemorrhage after percutaneous paravertebral block
P. W. Thomas, D. J. Sanders and R. G. Berrisford

670 Combined spinal–epidural in the obstetric patient with Harrington rods assisted by ultrasonography
S. T. Yeo and R. French

673 Ropivacaine and bupivacaine for long-term epidural infusion in a small child
B. Gustorff, P. Lierz, P. Felleiter, T. H. Knocke, K. Hoerauf and H. G. Kress

COMMENTARY

675 A rough guide to molecular biology
H. F. Galley and N. R. Webster

682 CORRESPONDENCE

691 BOOK REVIEWS

NOVEMBER

EDITORIALS

693 I: Measuring sedation in the ICU: guidelines on the scales?
D. Rosser and J. Bion

695 II: Orexins: a new family of neuropeptides
D. Smart

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

698 The Brussels sedation scale: use of a simple clinical sedation scale can avoid excessive sedation in patients undergoing mechanical ventilation in the intensive care unit
O. Detriche, J. Berré, J. Massaut and J.-L. Vincent

702 Haemodynamic effects of diaspirin crosslinked haemoglobin (DCLHb) given before abdominal aortic aneurysm surgery
M. A. Garrioch, J. H. McClure and J. A. W. Wildsmith

708 High frequency jet ventilation and gas trapping
D. R. Spackman, N. Kellow, S. A. White, P. T. Seed and R. O. Feneck

715 Effect of omitting regular ACE inhibitor medication before cardiac surgery on haemodynamic variables and vasoactive drug requirements
D. W. Pigott, C. Nagle, K. Allman, S. Westaby and R. D. Evans

721 Haemodynamic effects of rapacuronium in adults with coronary artery or valvular disease
K. C. McCourt, P. Elliott, R. K. Mirakhur, T. J. McMurray, A. S. Phillips and D. Cochrane

727 Antagonism of rapacuronium using edrophonium or neostigmine: pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics
K. G. Mills, P. M. C. Wright, B. J. Pollard, J. M. Scott, J. P. Hing, G. Danjoux and J. M. Hunter

734 Sevoflurane anaesthesia causes a transient decrease in aquaporin-2 and impairment of urine concentration
K. Morita, F. Otsuka, T. Ogura, M. Takeuchi, S. Mizobuchi, T. Yamauchi, H. Makino and M. Hirakawa

740 The Haldane effect—an alternative explanation for increasing gastric mucosal P_{CO_2} gradients
S. M. Jakob, P. Kosonen, E. Ruokonen, I. Parviainen and J. Takala

747 Continuous auditory monitoring—how much information do we register?
R. M. Craven and A. K. McIndoe

750 Comparison of 0.25% S(−)-bupivacaine with 0.25% RS-bupivacaine for epidural analgesia in labour
D. Burke, D. J. Henderson, A. M. Simpson, K. A. Faccenda, L. M. M. Morrison, E. M. McGrady, G. A. McLeod and J. Bannister

756 Comparison of low-dose epidural with combined spinal–epidural analgesia for labour
M. Dresner, J. Bamber, C. Calow, J. Freeman and P. Charlton

761 Metoclopramide in the prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting: a quantitative systematic review of randomized, placebo-controlled studies
I. Henzi, B. Walder and M. R. Tramèr

772 Dexamethasone reduces nausea and vomiting after laparoscopic cholecystectomy
J. J. Wang, S. T. Ho, Y. H. Liu, S. C. Lee, Y. C. Liu, Y. C. Liao and C. M. Ho

776 Hospital admission after day-case gynaecological laparoscopy
B. Hedayati and S. Fear

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

780 Effects of tramadol on minimum alveolar concentration (MAC) of isoflurane in rats
M. H. de Wolff, H. A. Leather and P. F. Wouters

784 Catecholaminergic activity and 3′,5′-cyclic adenosine monophosphate concentrations in the right ventricle after acute and chronic morphine administration in the rat
M. V. Milanés, T. Fuente, M. T. Marín and M. L. Laorden

REVIEW ARTICLE

789 Ultrasound: an emerging role in anaesthesia and intensive care
A. Hatfield and A. Bodenham

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

801 Oxygen administration and explicit memory: no improvement found in healthy volunteers
H. L. Dimpel, J. R. Sneyd, H. Sanders and I. Dennis

805 Evalution of pressure changes in a new design tracheal tube cuff, the Portex Soft Seal, during nitrous oxide anaesthesia
B. Al-Shaikh, M. Jones and F. Baldwin

807 Posterior epidural space depth: safety of the loss of resistance and hanging drop techniques
V. L. H. Hoffmann, M. P. Vercauteren, J.-P. Vreugde, G. H. Hans, H. C. Coppejans and H. A. Adriaensen

810 Self-prepared heparinized syringes for measuring ionized magnesium in critical care patients
J. Chantler and D. J. A. Cox

813 Ondansetron and droperidol in the prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting
G. Bugedo, J. Gonzalez, C. Asenjo, J. C. De la Cuadra, A. Gajardo, L. Castillo, H. Muñoz and J. Dagnino

CASE REPORTS

815 Development of rapid atrial fibrillation with a wide QRS complex after neostigmine in a patient with intermittent Wolff–Parkinson–White syndrome
T. Kadoya, A. Seto, K. Aoyama and I. Takenaka

819 Paravertebral block in the management of liver capsule pain after blunt trauma
H. Hall and A. Leach

822 CORRESPONDENCE

827 BOOK REVIEWS

DECEMBER

EDITORIALS

829 I: Lung protective ventilatory strategies—will these prevail in the next millennium?
B. F. Keogh and C. J. Bateman

833 II: Why we need large randomized studies in anaesthesia
P. S. Myles

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

835 Effects of hyperoxia and hypocapnia on regional venous oxygen saturation in the primary visual cortex in conscious humans
C. Kolbitsch, M. Schocke, C. Hörmann, I. H. Lorenz, C. Kremser, R. Ellinger, F. Zschiegner, S. Felber, F. Aichner and A. Benzer

839 Effects of target-controlled infusion of propofol on the transient hyperaemic response and carbon dioxide reactivity in the middle cerebral artery
J. M. Harrison, K. J. Girling and R. P. Mahajan

845 Gram stain of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid in the early diagnosis of ventilator-associated pneumonia
B. Allaouchiche, H. Jaumain, D. Chassard and P. Boulétreau

850 Perioperative myocardial ischaemia, heart rate and arrhythmia in patients undergoing thoracotomy: an observational study
J. Groves, N. D. Edwards, B. Carr and K. M. Sherry

855 Malignant hyperthermia causing Gly2435Arg mutation of the ryanodine receptor facilitates ryanodine-induced calcium release in myotubes
H. Brinkmeier, J. Krämer, R. Krämer, P. A. Iaizzo, C. Baur, F. Lehmann-Horn and R. Rüdel

862 Rapacuronium for modified rapid sequence induction in elective Caesarean section: neuromuscular blocking effects and safety compared with succinylcholine, and placental transfer
E. I. Abouleish, T. S. Abboud, G. Bikhazi, C. A. Kenaan, L. Mroz, J. Zhu and J. Lee

868 Combined spinal–epidural analgesia in labour: comparison of two doses of intrathecal bupivacaine with fentanyl
B. B. Lee, W. D. Ngan Kee, V. Y. S. Hung and E. L. Y. Wong

872 Interscalene brachial plexus anaesthesia with 0.5%, 0.75% or 1% ropivacaine: a double-blind comparison with 2% mepivacaine
A. Casati, G. Fanelli, G. Aldegheri, M. Berti, E. Colnaghi, V. Cedrati and G. Torri

876 Effect of oral and i.v. tenoxicam in postoperative pain after total knee replacement
K. A. Eggers, B. J. Jenkins and I. Power

882 Asymptomatic intranasal abnormalities influencing the choice of nostril for nasotracheal intubation
J. E. Smith and A. P. Reid

887 Improving the shape and compliance characteristics of a high-volume, low-pressure cuff improves tracheal seal
P. J. Young and M. C. Blunt

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

890 Variables used to set PEEP in the lung lavage model are poorly related
M. Lichtwarck-Aschoff, A. J. Hedlund, K. A. Nordgren, G. A. Wegenius, A. M. Markström, J. Guttmann and U. H. Sjöstrand

898 Different effects of dopamine and dopexamine on the isolated perfused rat kidney
K. Kirchhoff, M. Leuwer, P. Thum, A. Bornscheuer and S. Piepenbrock

903 Effect of propofol on reperfusion injury after regional ischaemia in the isolated rat heart
D. Ebel, W. Schlack, T. Comfère, B. Preckel and V. Thämer

909 Effects of tramadol stereoisomers on norepinephrine efflux and uptake in the rat locus coeruleus measured by real time voltammetry
D. M. Halfpenny, L. F. Callado, S. E. Hopwood, T. A. Bamigbade, R. M. Langford and J. A. Stamford

REVIEW ARTICLE

916 Development of academic anaesthesia in the UK up to the end of 1998
J. F. Nunn

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

933 Antiemetic prophylaxis in cardiac surgery: comparison of metoclopramide and ondansetron
D. K. Woodward, K. M. Sherry and D. Harrison

936 Aerobic, anaerobic and combination estimates of cerebral hypoperfusion during and after cardiac surgery
S. A. Millar, R. P. Alston, M. J. Souter and P. J. D. Andrews

940 Supralaryngeal tubeless combined high-frequency jet ventilation for laser surgery of the larynx and trachea
G. Ihra, C. Hieber, C. Schabernig, P. Kraincuk, S. Adel, W. Plöchl and A. Aloy

943 Influence of sex on cerebrospinal fluid density in adults
E. Schiffer, E. Van Gessel and Z. Gamulin

945 Inhibitory effect of clonidine on ketamine-induced norepinephrine release from the medial prefrontal cortex in rats
T. Kubota, K. Hirota, H. Yoshida, S. Takahashi, H. Ohkawa, N. Anzawa, T. Kushikata and A. Matsuki

948 Effects of a nitric oxide scavenger, carboxy-PTIO, on isoflurane MAC and cerebellar nitric oxide synthase activity in rats
T.-Y. Chen, C.-L. Chang, C.-C. Tseng and J.-T. Cheng

CASE REPORTS

951 Perinatal management of a neonate with airway obstruction caused by rhabdomyosarcoma of the tongue
V. S. Skelton and A. Goodwin

956 Epidural anaesthesia for Caesarean section in a patient with severe Takayasu's disease
K. Henderson and P. Fludder

960 Percussion—a new way to diagnose a pneumothorax
R. Winter and D. Smethurst

962 Malposition of the epiglottis after tracheal intubation via the intubating laryngeal mask
I. Takenaka, K. Aoyama, E. Nagaoka, A. Seto, K. Niijima and T. Kadoya

964 CORRESPONDENCE

976 BOOK REVIEWS

980 INDEX TO VOLUME 83